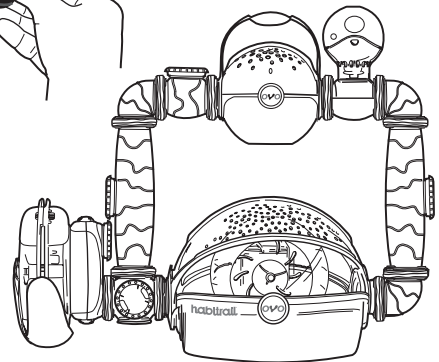
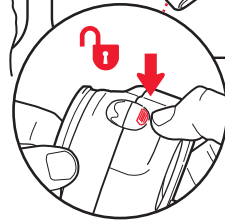
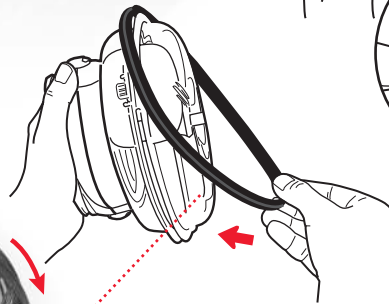
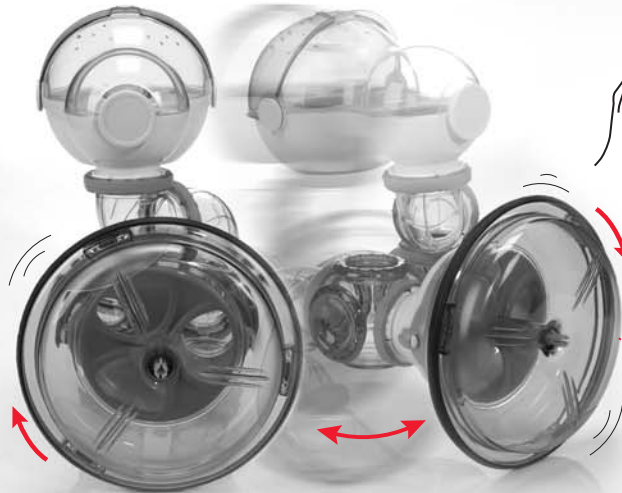
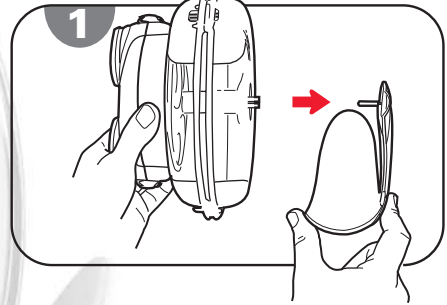
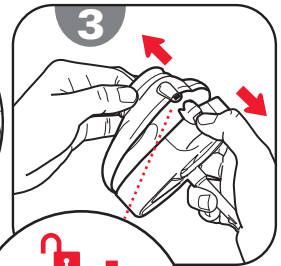
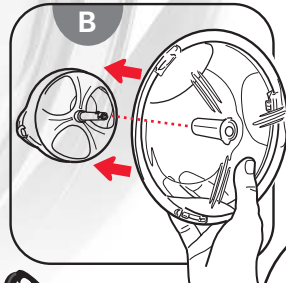
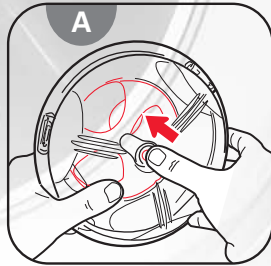
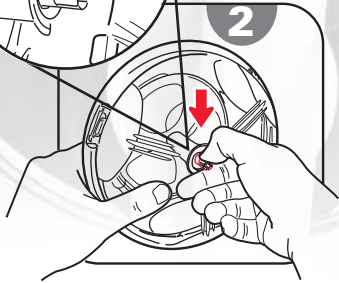
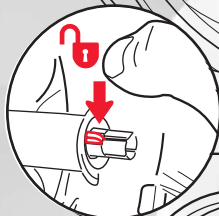
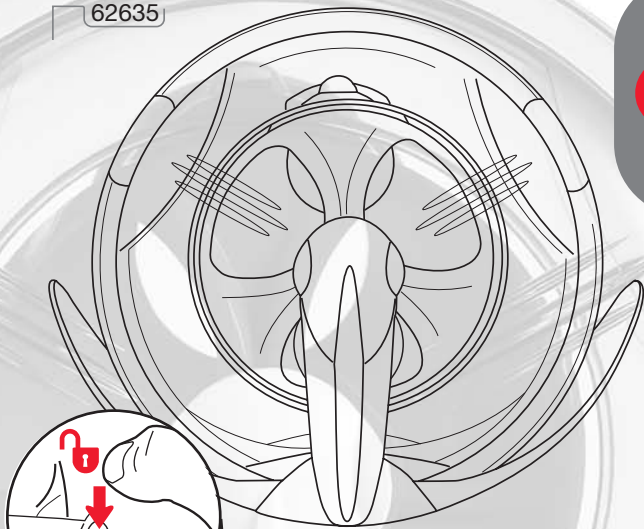
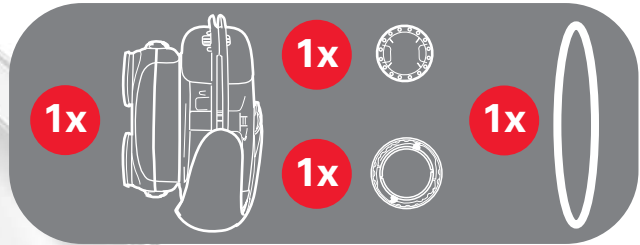


Trainer

62635



Habitrail OVO
Trainer
Content

Trainer
OVO Habitrail
Contenu

Habitrail OVO
Trainer
Inhalt

Trainer
Habitrail OVO
Contenido

Trainer
Habitrail OVO
Conteúdo

A – Trainer

A – Roue d'exercice

A – Trainer

A – Adiestrador

A – Treinador

